

Top Down Versus Bottom Up in International Development Assistance



Filesize: 5.8 MB

Reviews

An exceptional book as well as the font applied was fascinating to learn. It is loaded with knowledge and wisdom I am just easily can get a pleasure of studying a created book.

(Dr. Benjamin Lakin)

TOP DOWN VERSUS BOTTOM UP IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE



GRIN Verlag. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Paperback. 44 pages. Dimensions: 8.3in. x 5.8in. x 0.1in. Bachelor Thesis from the year 2010 in the subject Business economics - Business Management, Corporate Governance, grade: 1, 0, Otto-von-Guericke-University Magdeburg, language: English, abstract: Helping less developed countries close the gap to industrialized countries is the goal of a decades long struggle by various institutions likes the IMF, World Bank and NGOs. The various approaches that exist highly differ in the level of society they address. This paper scales the different development measures from top-down to bottom-up - whereas Structural Adjustment Policies (SAP) employed by the IMF are counted as the former and Unconditional Cash Transfers mark the lower end of the scale - to check their respective effectiveness in promoting growth and lasting development. In between the extremes of the scales, light is shed on the Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs) of the IMF, the approach to have the people in need participate in the disbursement of aid (Participation), as well as the usefulness of the Conditional Cash Transfers. Through the absence of substantial savings, poverty prevents the accumulation of capital and the needed investment for productivity growth. By failing to attract investment, Participation is found to do little to break this vicious circle and lift the least developed countries out of the poverty trap. SAPs embodied the right idea but were too rigorous and paying too little attention to the local conditions present. PRSPs seem a well-working successor to the SAPs by involving the recipient. Cash transfers are economically and ethically promising, but entail the risk of inflation and have no effects on under-investment in infrastructure necessary for supporting large-scale growth. Only a combination of bottom-up and top-down measures presents effective development assistance. This item ships from multiple locations. Your book may arrive from...



[Read Top Down Versus Bottom Up in International Development Assistance Online](#)

[Download PDF Top Down Versus Bottom Up in International Development Assistance](#)

You May Also Like



Estrellas Peregrinas Cuentos de Magia y Poder Spanish Edition

Pinata Books. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Paperback. 178 pages. Dimensions: 8.3in. x 5.4in. x 0.6in.First ever Spanish-language edition of the critically acclaimed collection of short stories for young adults by a master of Latino literature...

[Read eBook »](#)



The Day I Forgot to Pray

Tate Publishing. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Paperback. 28 pages. Dimensions: 8.7in. x 5.8in. x 0.3in.Alexis is an ordinary five-year-old who likes to run and play in the sandbox. On her first day of Kindergarten, she...

[Read eBook »](#)



DK Readers Animal Hospital Level 2 Beginning to Read Alone

DK CHILDREN. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Paperback. 32 pages. Dimensions: 8.9in. x 5.8in. x 0.1in.This Level 2 book is appropriate for children who are beginning to read alone. When Jack and Luke take an injured...

[Read eBook »](#)



Summer Fit Preschool to Kindergarten Math, Reading, Writing, Language Arts Fitness, Nutrition and Values

Summer Fit Learning. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Paperback. 160 pages. Dimensions: 10.6in. x 8.3in. x 0.5in.Summer Fit Activity Books move summer learning beyond academics to also prepare children physically and socially for the grade ahead....

[Read eBook »](#)



The Breathtaking Mystery on Mt. Everest The Top of the World Around the World in 80 Mysteries

Gallopage International. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Paperback. 144 pages. Dimensions: 7.3in. x 5.2in. x 0.4in.When you purchase the Library Bound mystery you will receive FREE online eBook access! Carole Marsh Mystery Online eBooks are an...

[Read eBook »](#)